Creative, practical and inclusive strategies for:

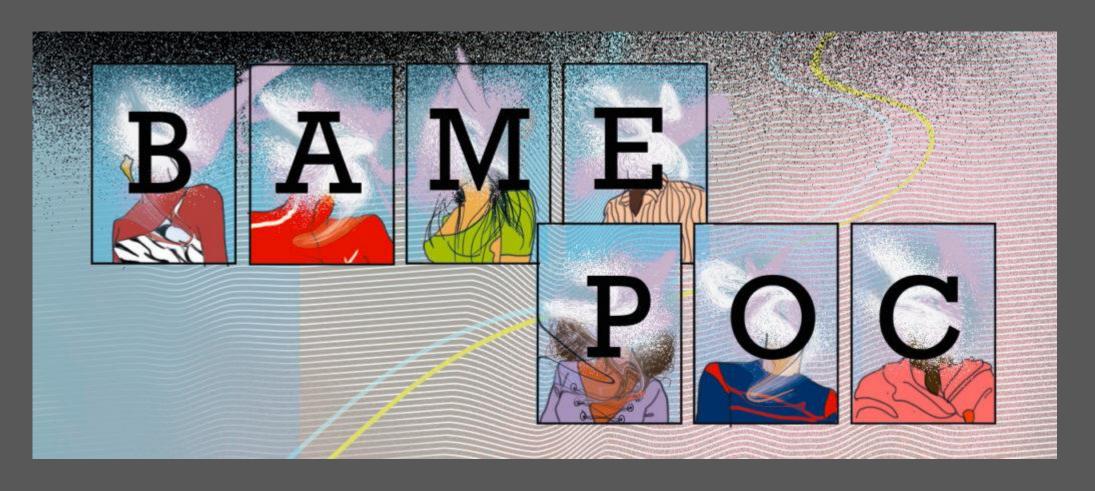
- Developing and keeping audiences
- Curating for communities.



What you will learn about in this session

- Situation analysis of BAME/POC audience in the sector
- Who are the BAME/POC audience?
- Understanding of strategies have been used/are being used.
- Understanding of what can be improved
- Creative ways to include POC/BAME
- How to avoid Tokenism
- Understanding Participatory Curating and Cultural Democracy
- Tools and Resources
- Anything else?







7 years of Watch-Africa and engaging audience with African films!





7 years of Watch-Africa and engaging audience with African films!



PRESENTS, THE WALES AFRICAN FILM FESTIVAL



An African film festival at the Magic Lantern in Tywyn - wby?

Our quietest times of the year at the Magic Lantern are tune into July and September into October - it can sometimes feel like the 'Marie Celeste'! But rather than see this as a problem,

we see it as an opportunity to side-step - to show some incredible films that are not part of the movie mainstream.

Watch Africa and the Wales African Film Festival is a beautiful and much appreciated gift to us. Our challenge is to get YOU and YOUR FRIENDS to come and watch these amazing films!

Wales African Film Festival - Watch-Africa, is proud to present to our audiences in Wales, a series of films that look at the North Africa Spring as well as exploring



Q&As and animation three days of African festivity to Mid Wales. From animations to

documentaries and feature length movies, the festival will give a real taste of Africa through film. I look forward to meeting you all at the Magic Lantern! Fadhili Maghhiya

Pounder & Pestival Director Watch Africa

Hazina is a Mid Wales charity that has now been carrying out development work in Tanzania for 8 years. Each time we visit Tanzania we are thrilled by the abundance of music and culture. We are therefore delighted to work with Wales African

Film Festival and the Magic Lantern Cinema to bring these great events to Mid Wales. This collection of films provides a fantastic opportunity to experience some of the amazinely rich culture of Africa. Enjoy! Marit Olsson

Hanina

Doors open half an hour before the dvertised start times, and all films will have a very short introduction

FRIDAY 9TH OCTOBER

Festival Welcome

7.40pm - 9.20pm THE FORGOTTEN KINGDOM Cert 12A 101 mins

Atana Makaenya leaves the slums of Johannesburg to return to his ancestral land of Lesotho. Here he must bury his estranged father in the remote, mountainous village where he was born.

Stirred by memories of his youth, he falls in love with his childhood friend, Dineo,



and land he had forgotten and faces his own bittersweet reckoning. Written and directed by Andrew Mudge.

2013. South Africa / Lesotho. TRAIL FR

http://www.forgottenkingdomthemovie com/trailer/

9.20pm - Midnight LIVE@the Lantern presents OPEN MIC NIGHT

Local artists perform with the occasional MUSIC

African twist! Admission free with the evening's film ticket or £3.

SATURDAY 10TH OCTOBER

10am - 11.15am KIRIKOU AND THE SORCERESS

74 mins In a troubled African village, an unusual baby-hero named Kirikou is born. The timy Kirikou sets out to fight the beautiful but wicked sorceress



Karaba who has cast a spell on his village. The water spring has dried up, the men are disappearing, life is not good. But what can a timy thing like Kirikou

do??? A gripping animation based on an

Directed by Michel Ocelot. 1998. Belgium. Trailer: https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=ILBpjZf7qol

11.30am - 1.30pm ANIMATION WORKSHOP for young people aged 7-15 - learn how to make cut-out chracters and animate them with top animators Turnip Starfish

Places are FREE with a 'Kirikou and the Sorceress' ticket, but places are limited to 25 - so please book in advance by emailing anniegrundy@clara.co.uk

Venue to be confirmed.

11.40am - 1.15pm SOLEILS

Cert 12A 96 mins This is a road-movie with a difference. Transcending time and space and set against the stunning landscape of Burkina Faso, 'Soleils' follows the adventures of



Sotigui, a wise griot, who is entrusted with curing the young girl Dokamisa of amnesia. Their healing journey

takes them through Africa's rich history from the Mandingo Empire of the 13th century to the cells of Robben Island. Alone the way, they meet many of the iconic 'soleils' / 'suns' of African literature. folldore and politics.

Directed by Olivier Delahave & Dani Kouyate. 2013. Burkina Faso. Trailer: https://vimeo.com/88995008

HORSES OF GOD

Cert 18 115 mins Yachine and Hamid are two brothers growing up in the slums of Casablanca amid a life of football games, glue sniffing



crime. Their lives change forever when Hamid comes out of prison. A transformed man, he now has close links with local

Islamist extremists. Defily directed, with exquisite cinematography and excellent performances, this is one of the best on-screen explorations of the seeds of terrorism, and one that is unlikely to leave

Directed by Nabil Avouch. 2012. Morocco. Trailer: https://www.youtube.com/

EAT! - no it's not a film but instead ome really tasty Ethiopian food afet - must be booked in advance

FOOD AND DRINK on the back page

6.15pm - 7.50pm UNDER THE STARRY SKY Cert 15 87 mins

This film is a multi-layered exploration of the African diaspora and the fragile hopes of those looking for a new life or



crafted stories of Sophie Abdoulave

between Turin, Dakar and New York, From initial strife and disillusionment to decisive decisions and actions, all three struggle to take hold of their futures, stake a place in life and find their personal freedom. The film is a rich emotional tapestry of both joy and beartbreak.

Directed by Dyana Gaye. 2013. Trailer: https://vimeo.com/85602665

MUSIC with DJ

EARTHDOCTOR MUSICAL This eminent DJ will be playing

a selection of African music from the 1970's to the present day, both chilled and lively, to suit whatever the night brings! Admission free with the evening's film ticket or \$4.

SUNDAY 11TH OCTOBER

FINDING FELA Cert 15 119 mins

Africa's greatest musical icon - to the government he was a dangerous

revolutionary, to the world he was a musical visionary; but to his people he was FELA! This is the story of Fela Kuti's



life, his music and his social and political importance. He created Afrobeat and used that forum to express his revolutionary

opinions against the dictatorial Nigerian government of the 1970s and 1980s. His influence helped bring a change towards democracy in Nigeria and promoted Pan African politics to the world. His message still has currency today.

Directed by Alex Gibney. 2009. USA. Trailer: https://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=937SQ8-6RV4

4.30pm - 6.10pm SEMBENE! + Q&A SESSION

Cert 15 82 mins Award-winning, veteran filmmaker and natural story-teller Ousmane Sembène has long been hailed as the "father" of African cinema. An author, filmmaker



and activist, his work spans severa decades and his overthy political stance has at times incurred the wrath of Senegalese

This documentary of his life, co-directed by Gadjigo, his biographer and the world's foremost expert on Sembène's work and life, brilliantly conveys the complexities of a man considered one of the most important cultural figures in Africa.

Followed by a Q&A session with Dr Rachael Langford.

Directed by Samba Gadjigo and Jason Silverman, 2015. USA / Senegal. Trailer: https://vimeo.com/66352186



7 years of Watch-Africa and engaging audience with African films!



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Stats

- Diverse audiences tend to be heavier film consumers compared to the national average, especially Eastern Europeans (31% are "heavy" film consumers compared to 12% for the national average)
- Asian, Black, Eastern European and LGBT audiences attend the cinema much more frequently than the national average (all over 30% for "very regular" compared to 14% for the national average)
- These audiences also have an above-average affinity for cinema, with over 1 in 2 Black,
 Eastern European and LGBT audiences saying cinema remains the best place to watch film –
 even higher (3 in 5) for the Asian audience
- The following are the proportions from diverse audiences who say they would watch more films if people from diverse backgrounds were portrayed more authentically: 59% of the Asian audience, 66% of the Black audience, 54% of the Eastern European audience[4]
- Source: Portrayal Vs. Betrayal? April 2011 An investigation of diverse and mainstream UK film audiences A research report commissioned by the UK Film Council
- file:///C:/Users/Volunteer/AppData/Local/Packages/microsoft.windowscommunicati 8wekyb3d8bbwe/LocalState/Files/S0/7324/Attachments/uk-film-council-portrayal-betrayal-an-investigation-of-diverse-and-mainstream-uk-film-audiences[32743].pdf https://www.bfi.org.uk/industry-data-insights/reports/audiences



Black cinema, and BME programming in general is not one kind of cinema. You need to think about your audience not as something homogenous but open to many different factors including education, geography, income, transport, gender, access and age among others.



Image from: https://www.the-bigger-
picture.com/articles/black-audiences-returning-to-cinem

How have you engaged with diverse communities when programing? - Discussion





What are some challenges you have faced when programing for BAME/POC audience?





Where are the blind spots? What could you do differently?



Blind spot Take care



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Market overview

Film consumption



Qualitative insight

Asian

- Many films this audience watch are mainstream UK and Hollywood blockbusters with big name stars and special effects.
- Asian audiences display above average consumption patterns to the mainstream (although in many ways this audience are mainstream), so DVD and Cinema consumption is not unusual.
- Pakistani respondents in general, although particularly females, are watching a fair amount of South Asian film/TV. This is in contrast to our Indian respondents, for whom Bollywood can appear out of date and not in tune with modern times.
- There is an overall feeling, however, that Asian film is highly inaccessible in UK cinema as it is shown at inconvenient times and this is a suggested area for improvement.

Qualitative insight

Black African / Caribbean

- Whilst the black audience that we met qualitatively were interested in mainstream film genres, their tastes were also influenced by black directors. This issue dominated discussion – with the overriding issue that there are very few British black directors of note.
- They were particularly attracted to films with all black casts. They like films such as 'Why did I get married?' (one respondent recently got married so could relate to it!) and 'The Family that Preys', both of which were directed by Tyler Perry.
- One group attendee was a collector of U.S. 'Blaxploitation' films, primarily because of the music. Many more buy movies with all black casts from Amazon (shipped from the US).
- Overall there is a feeling that films with an all black cast are highly inaccessible in UK cinemas, for example they may be shown in one cinema in the whole country (Brixton) or are shown for extremely short periods – sometimes just a few days.

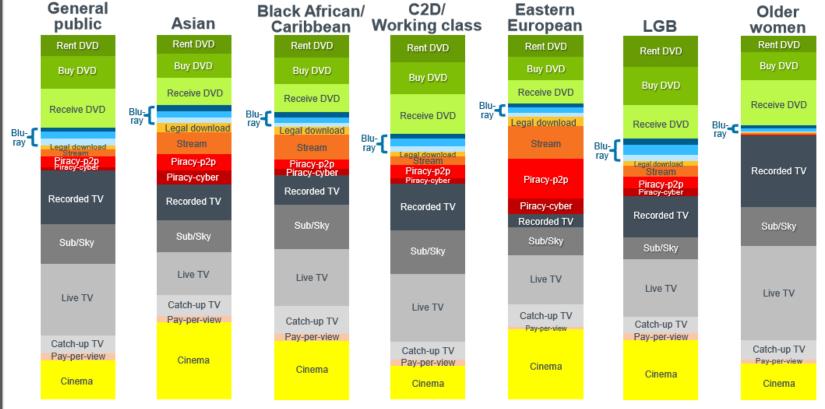




Market overview

Volumetric analysis – diverse audiences







We can do the same share of volume analysis for each **diverse audience**. Again, some striking differences compared to the national average. The most clear difference is the use of online/digital by Eastern Europeans – they are clearly watching a massively disproportionate volume through streaming and piracy, which in turn squeezes their reliance on TV. Cinema plays a disproportionate role for Asians, Eastern Europeans and, to a lesser extent, for Black and LGB audiences.





Types of film that diverse audiences typically enjoy watching





We know from earlier that most of our diverse audiences in the study are disproportionately connected with film. We see this illustrated again here by the degree to which they are higher than the general public for genre viewing.

As it is difficult to see the rank order of preference per diverse audience in the table on the right, on the next page we show the same data in a different way to understand order preference more clearly.

	•	Total GB into film		Asian		Black rican/ bean		C2D/ rking class	Eas Euro	stern pean	Lesbian, gay, bisexual		Older women	
Comedy		64%	81%	+17	84%	+20	64%	0	87%	+23	75%	+11	53%	-11
Adventure		60%	74%	+14	72%	+12	63%	+3	82%	+22	70%	+10	46%	-14
Drama		55%	54%	-1	66%	+11	50%	-5	70%	+15	76%	+21	72%	+17
Thriller/Suspense		53%	61%	+8	63%	+10	50%	-3	59%	+6	67%	+14	62%	+9
Action		50%	73%	+23	74%	+24	55%	+5	74%	+24	58%	+8	25%	-25
Sci-fi/Futuristic		44%	49%	+5	50%	+6	45%	+1	56%	+12	61%	+17	36%	-8
Romcom		37%	62%	+25	59%	+22	38%	+1	66%	+29	49%	+12	44%	+7
Family		37%	61%	+24	60%	+23	42%	+5	55%	+18	41%	+4	40%	+3
Fantasy		37%	44%	+7	46%	+9	41%	+4	58%	+21	61%	+24	25%	-12
Horror		32%	43%	+11	41%	+9	37%	+5	47%	+15	51%	+19	16%	-16
Documentary		¥ 31%	40%	+9	54%	+23	25%	-6	73%	+42	58%	+27	33%	+2
Animation for kids		29%	44%	+15	54%	+25	34%	+5	47%	+18	45%	+16	22%	-7
War		29% 29% 29% 29% 28%	26%	-3	33%	+4	26%	-3	40%	+11	29%	0	20%	-9
Period drama		29%	24%	-5	31%	+2	20%	-9	31%	+2	52%	+23	54%	+25
Animation for adults		28%	41%	+13	54%	+26	30%	+2	56%	+28	53%	+25	14%	-14
Disaster		28%	30%	+2	34%	+6	32%	+4	44%	+16	43%	+15	24%	-4
Musical		26%	28%	+2	43%	+17	23%	-3	36%	+10	50%	+24	40%	+14
Romance		26%	49%	+23	47%	+21	24%	-2	49%	+23	42%	+16	35%	+9
Biographical drama		22%	25%	+3	39%	+17	17%	-5	45%	+23	52%	+30	34%	+12
Western		19%	24%	+5	33%	+14	18%	-1	25%	+6	20%	+1	15%	-4
Sport		15%	24%	+9	37%	+22	13%	-2	28%	+13	17%	+2	8%	-7
Teenage comedy		15%	34%	+19	39%	+24	22%	+7	33%	+18	24%	+9	3%	-12
Kids (non animation)		12%	30%	+18	29%	+17	17%	+5	27%	+15	21%	+9	6%	-6
Film noir		10%	18%	+8	23%	+13	6%	-4	26%	+16	36%	+26	9%	-1
World cinema		8%	30%	+22	31%	+23	4%	-4	56%	+48	42%	+34	7%	-1
Bollywood		4%	56%	+52	24%	+20	3%	-1	19%	+15	11%	+7	3%	-1
Nollywood		1%	9%	+8	35%	+34	2%	+1	14%	+13	8%	+7	3%	+2

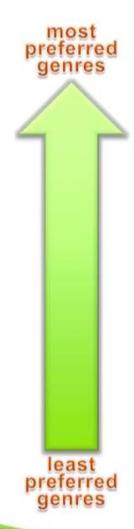


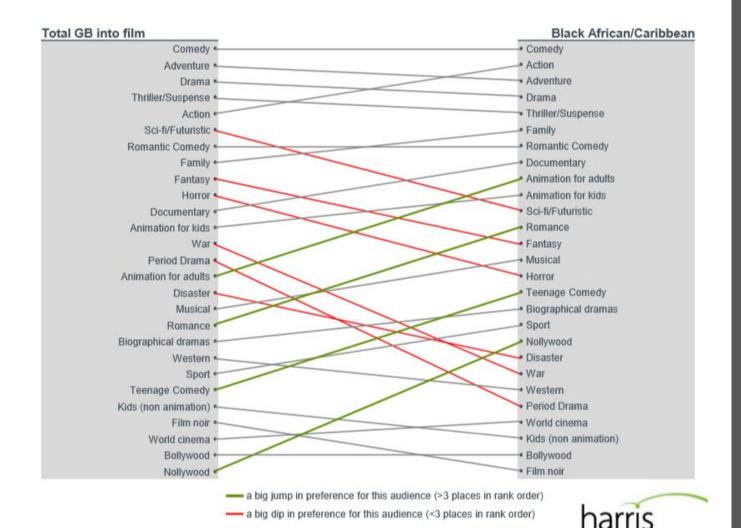


Genre preferences

UK FILM COUNCIL LOTTERY FUNDED

Comparing film genres the general public typically enjoy watching with the Black audience









Specific films that diverse audiences feel they can personally associate with

(an unprompted. open ended question)



Avatar, East Is East, Slumdog Millionaire and The King's Speech are films that all diverse audiences can personally associate with.

Asian

Slumdog Millionaire

The King's Speech East Is East

Bend it Like Beckham My Name is Khan Black Swan

Inception

To Kill a Mockingbird

Four Lions

Titanic

My Sister's Keeper

Crash

3 Idiots

Avatar

The Kite Runner Gandhi

PS I love You

Bride & Prejudice

Kidulthood

The Kids are Alright

Eastern European

Slumdog Millionaire

Black Swan Harry Brown

The King's Speech

Inception

Avatar

Fish Tank

American History X Happy Go Lucky

Bridget Jones's Diary

Trainspotting The Matrix

Notes on a Scandal

Harry Potter

The Pursuit of Happyness

Schindler's List

The Reader

East Is East

An Education The Pianist

Black African/Caribbean

Slumdog Millionaire

Kidulthood Adulthood Blood Diamond

The King's Speech

The Pursuit of Happyness Harry Brown

Precious

Avatar

The Shawshank Redemption

Mandela

Pretty Woman

Bridget Jones's Diary

Roots

The Color Purple

Love and Other Drugs

Mississippi Burning East Is East

Philadelphia Last King of Scotland

Lesbian, gay, bisexual

Brokeback Mountain

The King's Speech Slumdog Millionaire

Black Swan

The Kids are Alright

Vera Drake

A Single Man

Milk Boys Don't Cry

If These Walls Could Talk

East Is East

Bridget Jones's Diary Philadelphia

Avatar

The Hours Girl Interrupted

Never Let Me Go

Harry Brown

Trainspotting Rabbit Proof Fence

C2D/Working class

Slumdog Millionaire

The King's Speech

This Is England Billy Elliot

My Name Is Khan Bridget Jones's Diary

Four Lions

Milk

As Good As It Gets Torch Song Trilogy

Avatar

Donnie Darko

East Is East

The Matrix

The Fighter

My Left Foot

Kidulthood

Eat, Pray, Love Into the Wild

Harry Brown

Older women

The King's Speech **Slumdog Millionaire**

Black Swan

Harry Brown

Calendar Girls

Avatar

Vera Drake

The Full Monty Shirley Valentine

Trainspotting

Mamma Mia!

This Is England Gandhi

Another Year

East Is East

Brassed Off! Secrets and Lies

The Boy in the Striped Pyjamas

Educating Rita Beaches



120





Specific actors that diverse audiences feel they can personally associate with

(an unprompted. open ended question)



Colin Firth and Johnny Depp stand out as two actors that all diverse audiences can personally associate with.

Asian

Denzel Washington Colin Firth

Will Smith

Leonardo DiCaprio

Aamir Khan

Dev Patel

Ben Kingsley

Bruce Willis

Jennifer Aniston Sylvester Stallone

Johnny Depp

Tom Hanks

Jason Statham

Jackie Chan

Matt Damon Hilary Swank

Shahrukh Khan

Julia Roberts

Sandra Bullock

Parminder Nagra

Eastern European

Johnny Depp

Natalie Portman

Colin Firth

Leonardo DiCaprio

Nicole Kidman

Colin Farrell Angelina Jolie

Keanu Reeves

Edward Norton

Samuel L Jackson

Bruce Willis

Brad Pitt

Robert De Niro

Sally Hawkins Tom Hanks

Denzel Washington Julia Roberts

Al Pacino

George Clooney Sally Hawkins

Black African/Caribbean

Denzel Washington

Will Smith

Samuel L Jackson Morgan Freeman

Colin Firth

Angelina Jolie Brad Pitt

Michael Caine

Julia Roberts

Eddie Murphy

Halle Berry

Jason Statham

Sidney Poitier

Thandie Newton Matt Damon

Tyler Perry

Idris Elba

Leonardo DiCaprio

Johnny Depp

Whoopi Goldberg

Lesbian, gay, bisexual

Colin Firth

Helen Mirren Jake Gyllenhaal

Helena Bonham-Carter

Jodie Foster

Angelina Jolie Julianne Moore

Leonardo DiCaprio

Julie Walters

Ellen DeGeneres

Drew Barrymore

Sandra Bullock

Johnny Depp

Michael Caine

Sean Penn

Natalie Portman

Kathy Burke

Hilary Swank Tom Hanks Heath Ledger

C2D/Working class

Jennifer Aniston

Johnny Depp

Cameron Diaz Helen Mirren

Colin Firth

Leonardo DiCaprio

Michael Caine

Sandra Bullock

Jack Nicholson

Simon Pegg

Tom Hanks

Matt Damon

Sigourney Weaver

Ian McKellan

Kevin Spacey

Denzel Washington

Meryl Streep

Julie Walters

Al Pacino

Dev Patel

Older women

Helen Mirren

Judi Dench Meryl Streep

Colin Firth

Julie Walters

Maggie Smith

Michael Caine Emma Thompson

Alison Steadman Julia Roberts

Helena Bonham-Carter

Renee Zellweger Kathy Burke

Jim Broadbent

Johnny Depp

Brad Pitt

Jennifer Aniston

Morgan Freeman

Patrick Stewart Dustin Hoffman



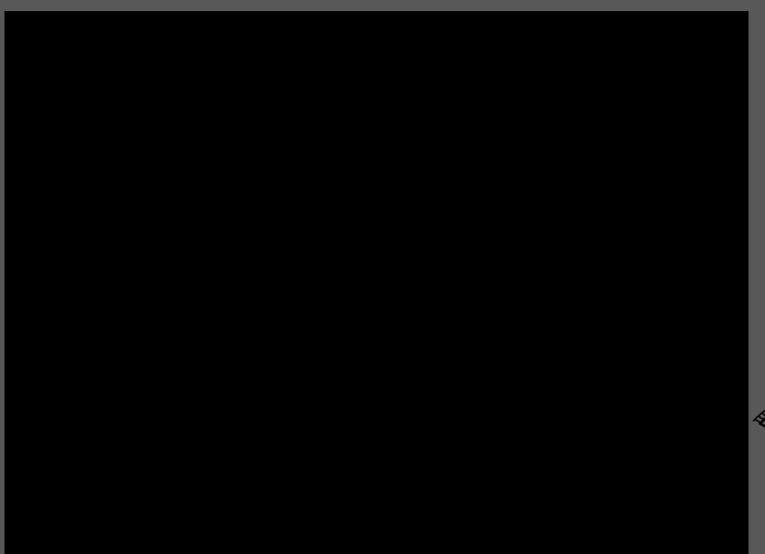


Did you know...? – Avoid Tokenistic Programing

- 78% of the Asian audience say Asian characters are too frequently portrayed as having family conflicts
- 74% of the Asian audience say Asian religious culture needs to be reflected more authentically
- 80% of the Black audience say Black characters are too often portrayed as drug dealers in films
- 63% of the Black audience say Black characters are too often portrayed as being overtly sexual
- 72% of the Eastern European audience thinks that new immigrants from Eastern Europe are too often portrayed at the bottom of the economic ladder
- 75% of the Eastern European audience think films need to paint a more realistic
 picture of Eastern Europeans living in the UK ... and these views are shared by the
 general public
- In this case what can curators do to combat this narrative?



Who are your audiences?





Democratization of Culture

- Democratization of culture is concerned with increasing access to high-art in mainstream art galleries and arts institutions for those who do not have access due to lack of income or other reasons.
- It is often associated with government initiatives that aim to bring excluded groups into arts and culture, by, for example, funding film institutions to increase access for marginalized groups



Cultural Democracy and Participatory Programming

- Cultural democracy emerged in response to the notion of democratization of culture; it takes a bottom-up approach and incorporates diverse voices within the creation, promotion and dissemination of art and culture.
- A bottom-up or grassroots approach to film programming, ensuring the inclusion of BAME groups, social classes and other excluded groups within the decision-making process, providing access to, and a stake in, cultural production.
- What hinders cultural democracy in film programing?

What is participatory curating?

- Participatory programming contributes to cultural democracy insofar as it ensures that curatorial methods take a bottom-up rather than a top-down approach.
- The organization identifies the communities it wants to reach and includes them within the selection, exhibition and distribution of art, including film.
- The research often suggests that attempts by these organizations to become inclusionary are tokenistic, and reinforce hierarchies of power by failing to remove barriers that restrict the participation of BAME groups

AFRICA

Case Study – Africa In Motion

- Ensuring that no one voice has sole auteur ship within the curation of the festival. Through what we However, despite the continued growth and interest in African cinema amongst audiences who frequent the Film house, the lack of diversity was an impediment to the festival's advancement of cultural democracy, as the films the festival was screening were not accessible to many people living in Scotland. In reality, arthouse cinemas are not usually spaces that attract a diverse clientele: the ticket price can be prohibitively expensive to audiences, and these spaces are often associated with a white, middle-class audience and therefore other racial groups or ethnicities might feel out of place.
- As a result, the festival was not accessible to the groups it should attract, including BAME communities, lower socioeconomic groups, students, and those living outside city centre. For the first six years, from 2006–2012, the audience numbers grew from around 1,400 to 2,500, however, the demographic reach remained similar, with an average 91 per cent of audience members identifying as white, 8 per cent as BAME, and 1 per cent who did not identify
- 'Justine Atkinson' Former Producer of Africa In Motion

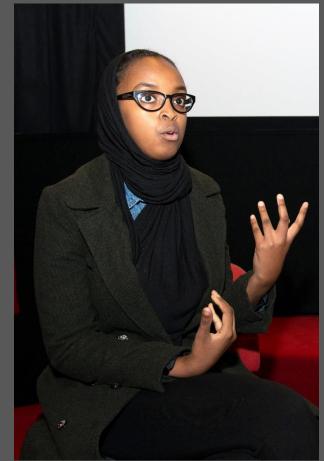


- Combined with the year-round screenings, these approaches to participatory programming were hugely successful in achieving tangible audience development. Events curated in this way were well attended with an average of fifty-four people per screening, a total of 2,216 people in 2016.
- The year-round screenings increased the festival reach to BAME community groups from 21 per cent in 2014, 26 per cent in 2015 to 29per cent in 2016. Encouraging active participation of BAME community groups throughout the year also resulted in a significant increase in the number of volunteers from BAME backgrounds. Twenty-seven volunteers from BAME backgrounds took part in the 2016 festival, in contrast to only a handful in previous editions of the festival



Involving local creatives









Extra activities to make it inclusive and diverse









More ways....

- Organizational culture Make sure BAME/POC are part of the programing/staff/governance
- Avoid lazy programing
- Are your screening fees compatible with the community you are working with/targeting.
- Unlearn old habits/ Trust
- Access making people feel that this is their place
- Extra activities e.g. music/food/dance etc
- Subtitling
- Equitable Partnerships
- Staff
- Avoiding Tokenism: e.g. BHM is not just in October
- Diverse content
- Outreach for festivals
- Engaging local artists/creatives from POC community
- Curatorial Strategies Diverse/Ppl of color when programing.



BAME Organisations in Wales

- Watch-Africa Cymru
- Race Council Cymru (RCC)
- BAWSO
- Sub-Sahara Advisory Panel (SSAP)
- North Wales African Community
- Diverse Cymru
- African Community Centre Swansea
- Hub Cymru Africa



Asante sana!

www.watch-Africa.co.uk

Instagram: watchafrika

Facebook: Watch-Africa Cymru

Twitter: @WatchAfrika

Fadhili

Facebook: Fadhili Maghiya

Twitter: @fadhili10

Instagram: @fid02

